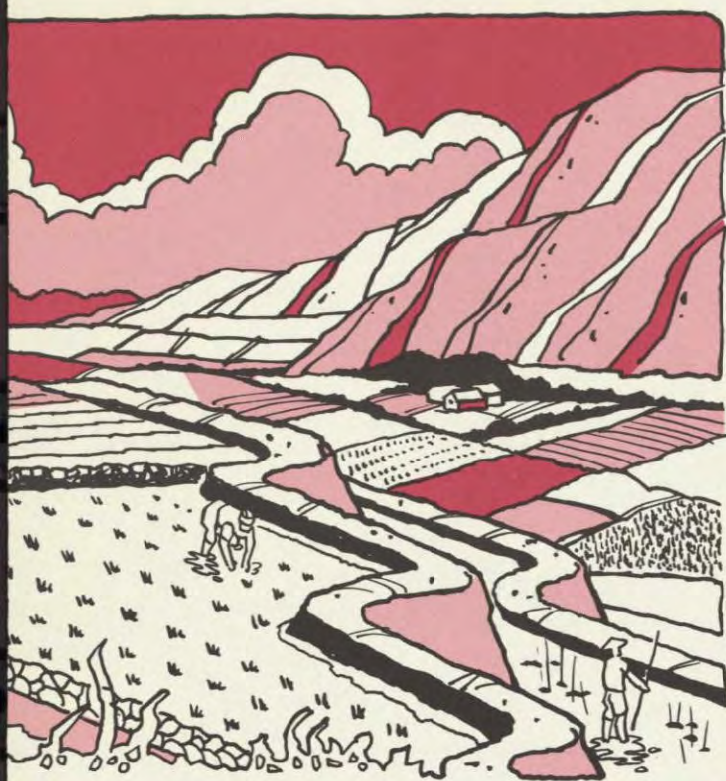




The Agricultural Development Council, Inc.

630 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10020



The Council on Economic and Cultural Affairs, Inc., was founded in 1953 by John D. Rockefeller 3rd. It was incorporated as a private non-profit organization under the laws of the State of New York.

In 1963 the name was changed to The Agricultural Development Council, Inc., but the purposes remained unchanged from those stated in its original Certificate of Incorporation. In broad terms these are "charitable, scientific and educational and are designed to stimulate and support economic and related activities important to human welfare."

The Council supports teaching and research related to the economic and human problems of agricultural development, primarily in Asia. It draws its basic financial support from Mr. Rockefeller and the Rockefeller Brothers Fund. In addition, specific projects of the Council are currently supported by the Ford Foundation.

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* Resigned, December 31, 1969

Staff Activities

4



RALPH H. ALLEE

Dr. Allee, the Council's Associate for the Philippines, continued his dual responsibilities with the Bicol Development Planning Board in Southern Luzon and with the University of the Philippines College of Agriculture at Los Baños. The Bicol program, begun in 1964, continued in its efforts to further development by exerting local initiative while fostering joint action among agencies in the Bicol region. The activities of the BDPB have included staff training programs, the preparation and distribution of training and program materials, and the development of planning procedures to guide agency and inter-agency efforts.

In his work with the staff of the U.P. College of Agriculture, Dr. Allee has encouraged in individual researchers and teachers a concern for learning more about the principles and procedures germane to rural development.

Close links are necessary between those directly engaged in regional or local development activities and those at university-level institutions primarily engaged in academic work. Consequently, Dr. Allee at the U.P. College of Agriculture sought to increase the College's cooperation with the program in the Bicol.

During the past year, Dr. Allee made several visits to Indonesia, continuing his informal consulting relationship with the Food Crop Production Program centered in the Agricultural Research Institute of the Department of Agriculture.



MILTON L. BARNETT

During the year Dr. Barnett was on sabbatic leave from his assignment as Council Associate for Malaysia and Thailand.

He served as a Senior Specialist at the Institute of Advanced Projects of the East West Center in Hawaii. He continued working on selected socio-economic problems of "Kampongs" in West Malaysia, and pursued research studies on problems of planned resettlement. He maintained contact with Malaysian and Thai students studying in Hawaii, conferring with them on problems of agricultural development, and worked with a group of Peace Corps trainees who are to undertake assignments in Southeast Asia.

Dr. Barnett made three visits to Malaysia within the year to confer with colleagues in the Ministry of National and Rural Development and as a consultant to the National Committee on Agricultural Education.



ALBERT H. MOSEMAN

Dr. Moseman took up residence in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, to begin his work as Director of the Malaysian Agricultural Research and Development Institute, a new agency established to expand and coordinate all agricultural research in Malaysia except that carried on by the Rubber Research Institute. Dr. Moseman and his colleagues in MARDI are attempting to broaden the research resource for Malaysia for adaptive and protective research in the biological fields and for economic, social, and related research in non-biological areas. MARDI has been created in response to local and national initiatives with the aim of developing a strong institutional base to provide stability and continuity for future research.

In these first months of its existence, Dr. Moseman has worked primarily with MARDI's Governing Board and Scientific Council. Matters requiring special attention in the development of the Institute include the establishment of the MARDI organizational structure, the recruitment of research personnel, the development of both internal and external support, and a review of current research activities and priorities.



HERMAN M. SOUTHWORTH

Professor Southworth engaged chiefly in teaching and research during the year at the Seoul National University College of Agriculture at Suwon, Korea. He taught two courses, one in micro-economic analysis and one in agricultural marketing. In connection with the course on marketing, he has been preparing a detailed set of lecture notes to be made available as teaching materials elsewhere in Asia. He has also been working on a number of current research projects with graduate students, staff members at Suwon, and the staff of the Office of Rural Development.

During 1969, Professor Southworth assisted in the direction of a Regional Workshop on problems of agricultural marketing, discussed later in this Report.

Although primarily involved in his work in Korea, Dr. Southworth continued to oversee the Council's interests in Taiwan.



RAINER W. SCHICKELE

Associate Schickele returned to Ceylon after a period of home leave to resume his position as Visiting Professor of Agricultural Economics in the Faculty of Agriculture, University of Ceylon. He taught courses on the economics of agricultural development for undergraduate students and on research methods for a group of graduate students and research assistants. Dr. Schickele's chief research activity during the year was helping with a large survey of ten land colonization projects at the request of the Ministry of Agriculture to ascertain how the colonists have fared and what policy guidance their experience suggests for the future. Students played a prominent part in designing the research, carrying out the survey, and in analyzing the data. Dr. Schickele served as a member of two government planning commissions, one on the requirements for trained manpower in agriculture, the other formulating the country's agricultural development plan for the 1971-1977 period.

He participated in a symposium on Land Tenure and Economic Development at Suva, Fiji, sponsored by the South Pacific Commission, and spent a week at Bogor, Indonesia, as a member of a special seminar sponsored by the Agro-Economic Survey staff. Dr. Schickele also visited Kyushu University in Japan studying programs designed for small-holder rice farmers because of the similarity of problems of "dry zone" small-holders in Ceylon.



A. RUSSELL STEVENSON

The Council's activities in Thailand during the decade from 1957-1967 centered on teaching and research in agricultural economics at Kasetsart University. A series of visiting agricultural economists worked alongside the staff of the Department. They helped by teaching special courses, by strengthening the capabilities of the staff to design and carry out research on important Thai problems, and by singling out promising staff members for graduate training abroad.

During the last three years the Council, while continuing its support of individuals and projects in the Kasetsart Department of Agricultural Economics, has developed interests and associations at other universities in the country and at other departments at Kasetsart. The range of the Council's interests has been enlarged to include such related fields as sociology, anthropology, and rural education.

Throughout 1969 Dr. Stevenson has assisted in the work of the Department of Rural Education at Kasetsart. He conducted two seminars involving twenty-three students majoring in agricultural extension and community development; he assisted several members of the staff, with the support of a Council grant, in their

first attempts at village-level research; and he helped to establish a departmental library with the aid of a Council book grant.

The year also gave opportunity for more sustained contact with the Kingdom's newer regional universities at Khon Kaen, Chiangmai, and Pattani. Dr. Stevenson conferred with a number of individuals in the emerging social science departments at these universities with a view to understanding their needs and opportunities and possible Council cooperation.

The Council continued its cooperation with the Chulalongkorn University Social Science Research Institute.



ABRAHAM M. WEISBLAT

During the first half of the year Dr. Weisblat worked primarily with the staff of the Agricultural Economics Department of the University of the Philippines College of Agriculture and taught a course on comparative land tenure systems. With the assistance of two graduate students he continued work on an interdisciplinary study of the respective roles of landlords and tenants in selected districts in the Philippines in which land reform is being carried out. That research is being sponsored jointly by the Department of Agricultural Economics and the Social Science Division of the Department of Agricultural Education.

In September, Dr. Weisblat moved to the Indian Agricultural Research Institute, New Delhi, India. In the fall term he taught a course in land economics and began laying the groundwork for a research study similar to that in the Philippines. Within the year Dr. Weisblat also travelled in North India and West Pakistan to keep in touch with rural social scientists in those areas, and he served as a consultant in a review in Latin America of the FAO Indicative World Plan.

Visiting Professors

8



WILLIAM L. COLLIER

Dr. Collier continued his work as a "participating consultant" to the Agro-Economic Survey in Indonesia. The AES is a project of the Council made possible by a grant from the Ford Foundation. Dr. Collier devoted most of his time to launching a country-wide study of the factors accelerating and impeding adoption of new rice varieties. This study, like other projects of the Agro-Economic Survey, is being carried out by teams composed primarily of staff members of Indonesia's agricultural faculties in different parts of the country.

Other activities in which Dr. Collier participated included workshops for developing research procedures and for training groups of researchers both before going to the field to collect data and at the stage of data analysis. He also travelled frequently with the Director of the Survey, Dr. Sajogyo, to locations throughout Indonesia to assist in on-going research initiated by the AES and to select new projects for future implementation.



DONALD C. TAYLOR

Dr. Taylor arrived in Bangalore, South India, early in the year to begin his work as Visiting Professor of Agricultural Economics at the Mysore University of Agricultural Sciences. His major teaching assignment was a course on Agricultural and Economic Development for a class of M.S. degree students. Dr. Taylor also worked with departmental colleagues reviewing both undergraduate and graduate curricula, encouraging research activities, and trying to develop among students a personal concern for some of the problems that affect local farmers.

Dr. Taylor has made contact with social scientists working at other locations in South India by visiting universities and development projects at Mysore City, Coimbatore, Trivandrum, Dharwar, and Hyderabad.



EDWARD H. WARD

Dr. Ward, from his location at the Indonesian Agricultural University (I.P.B.) at Bogor, intensified his efforts to develop a post-Masters teaching program to assist in staff improvement. His teaching centered on micro-economic theory and research methods. He also worked informally with candidates for A/D/C fellowships to improve their readiness to study in a U.S. university.

Away from Bogor, Dr. Ward worked with the officers of the Agricultural Economics Association of Indonesia to strengthen the Association and the profession in Indonesia.

He travelled to the University of North Sumatra in Medan, to Andalas University in West Sumatra, to Padjadjaran University in Bandung, and to Gadjah Mada University in Jogjakarta to maintain contact with rural social scientists in those places.



THOMAS F. WEAVER

Dr. Weaver continued to serve as Visiting Professor of Agricultural Economics at the University of Malaya in Kuala Lumpur. He taught undergraduate courses in land economics, agricultural development, and farm management. He worked with staff colleagues to review the current graduate program and supervised individual graduate students in their thesis research.

Within the year Dr. Weaver worked with a small group of colleagues from government agencies and other university departments to seek to develop techniques for more rapid collection and analysis of agro-economic data, as well as cooperating with them in a number of research projects. One was a cooperative effort of biological scientists and economists to gain a greater understanding of the potential of new rice varieties. He participated in a Rice Conference conducted by the Agricultural Institute of Malaysia.

Research and Training Activities

9

Many university professors and members of government agencies involved in social science research are finding within their own countries a growing recognition of the value of research as an aid in teaching and as a tool in agricultural planning. Nevertheless, though funds for research are increasingly available locally, there are times when a competent person wishes to do research on a topic whose importance is not generally recognized and for which local support is not available. In such cases, the Council often can and does help.

Research grants were made during 1969 to three universities in Thailand (Kasetsart, Chulalongkorn, Khon Kaen) in support of projects that simultaneously provided training for students who had never before been involved in firsthand field research. In each case, the training element was the decisive factor in making the grant. An encouraging feature of the Chulalongkorn grant was the fact that, for the first time, staff members and students from three universities in Bangkok—Chulalongkorn, Kasetsart, and Thammasat—worked together on the same project.

Several grants were made in 1969 in support of research projects which have been carried on for more than one year. Included in this category are the grants made to the Bicol Development Planning Board in the Philippines, to the Sukabumi Extension and Research project in Indonesia, and to the University of the Philippines College of Agriculture for its continuing study of landlord-tenant relations in Central Luzon and the effects of these relations on land reform implementation and production efficiency.

The Council provided funds to support a special workshop in Taiwan on problems of marketing agricultural products. The workshop was sponsored locally by the Joint Commission on Rural Reconstruction and National Taiwan University.

Since marketing problems are acute throughout Asia, the workshop was planned as an interregional one. Thirty-four participants from Japan, Taiwan, Korea, and Malaysia met in Taipei for ten days to exchange information, to seek a clearer understanding of common problems, and to discuss the research that individual participants were engaged in at the time. Attention in the workshop was focussed on ways of gaining a fuller understanding of current market systems, means of improving these, and techniques for projecting future supply and demand probabilities for particular commodities.

A good example of the kind of combined research and training project that A/D/C likes to encourage is the Agro-Economic Survey in Indonesia. The primary aim of the AES is to carry out research on significant agricultural problems that is likely to be useful in reaching policy and planning decisions. Each project is conducted by a team, made up mostly of staff members of Indonesian universities. From an initial reliance on social scientists at three universities in West and Central Java, the AES now has assistance from sixteen universities, including

those in Sumatra, Kalimantan (Borneo), Sulawesi, Bali, Ambon, the Maluccos, and West Irian (New Guinea). During 1969 the AES initiated research on four major topics: (1) factors influencing the adoption of the high yielding varieties; (2) marketing problems that prevent the expansion of agricultural export commodities; (3) transmigration in ebb and flow tidal irrigation areas; and (4) methods for interregional allocation of agricultural development expenditures.

The success of the AES program depends in large part on its ability to develop workable methods of organizing research teams and to provide basic training in research for the team members. Major reliance is placed on frequent training seminars to develop sound project statements, to upgrade the skills of the researchers, to improve the quality of data analysis, and to make available final research reports of a type that can be useful to policy makers.

Participation of the Council in the Agro-Economic Survey was made possible by a grant from the Ford Foundation.



Graduate Training

11

The Council from its inception has supported activities aimed at providing advanced training for Asian rural social scientists. It supports such training primarily through the activities of its field staff and by granting study fellowships. Council Associates and Visiting Professors at their university locations assist in the strengthening of undergraduate and graduate training in a variety of ways. They teach courses in their special fields, they undertake problem-oriented research jointly with local students and professional colleagues, and they work with Asian professors and university administrators on matters of curriculum review and course content. In addition, Associates encourage a select number of promising Asians whose work is in the Council's field of interest to apply for study fellowships. By means of such fellowships, men and women are supported in programs of graduate study abroad enabling them to secure the advanced training that is not available in their own countries. Most fellowship awards are for study in the U.S.; some are for study in the U.K., Australia, the Netherlands, or in Asia. The Council allocates approximately one-third of its annual budget for the support of its fellowship program.

During 1969, four Council Fellows were awarded Ph.D. degrees; another eight Fellows completed their M.S. degree requirements. Nineteen new Fellows began their academic programs, bringing to sixty-two the number of Fellows under Council support during 1969. They were located at twenty-six universities in the U.S., Australia, Japan, and India.

Conferences on U.S. Graduate Training

Growing out of the above activities, the Council has an increasing concern about the nature and pertinence of U.S. graduate education in the rural social sciences for students from Asia. There is a widespread feeling that the graduate training available to foreign students at U.S. universities could be greatly improved. The problem of improving such training is a critical one at present and for the foreseeable future. Despite all the efforts being made to develop graduate training in many of the less developed countries, it seems likely that the number of students coming from those countries to the United States for graduate study is going to remain high for many years to come.

In an effort to launch a fuller discussion of these problems, the Council conducted two conferences in 1969. The first was held March 30 to April 3 at Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore and was attended by twenty-six professors from fifteen universities plus twelve participants from other interested agencies. The second conference was held May 8 to 10 at Rockefeller University in New York City. Participants included thirty-three professors from twenty-five different universities along with thirteen from eight other interested agencies.

In the first conference, the discussion centered on the advantages, disadvantages, and problems of establishing a new prototype graduate school as one means of overcoming the shortcomings of current U.S. graduate training for students from developing countries. In the second conference, the emphasis



was on ways and means of developing consultative and catalytic programs to strengthen U.S. training within selected graduate departments of existing universities.

The participants were in general agreement that criticisms of U.S. graduate training and the problem of making that training more relevant to the needs of Asian and other foreign students arise from two sources. One is the nature of U.S. graduate programs. These programs have evolved primarily to meet professional needs in the United States and, as such, they tend to be specialized by disciplines, highly research-oriented, and to take for granted the utilization of data and analytical techniques that are possible with the facilities available in the U.S. Second, the nature of the professional milieu within which the students from abroad operate upon their return is different from that of their U.S. counterparts. The Asian graduate student, for example, is compelled to work on his own to a greater degree, with little opportunity to consult with similarly-trained colleagues. He often moves rapidly into an administrative position with little likelihood of returning to research or teaching as a major professional activity. Thus, the nature of the profession to which graduate training contributes is significantly different for the U.S. and the Asian student.

The conferences confirmed that there are four general approaches possible for meeting these problems:

1. The establishment of a new prototype graduate school to be located in the U.S. in conjunction with an existing major university. The school would concentrate on the preparation of its students for professional careers in the developing countries, and would develop cooperative or exchange activities with other U.S. and foreign institutions to multiply the impact of the school's experiments.
2. A program of consultation and catalysis with and among members of the faculties of existing U.S. universities to help improve the programs now being offered by those institutions.
3. A series of financial grants in substantial amounts to selected U.S. universities that are already interested in strengthening their international programs, to be used to further the effectiveness of their training for careers in the less developed countries.
4. To concentrate on facilitating the development of graduate training in selected universities in the less developed countries themselves.

These conferences were exploratory. Their aim was to examine the nature of the problem and different ways of seeking to meet it. In that they were successful. The Council has concluded that much more consultation on the problem is needed. In its program in Asia during the coming years, special attention will be given to the last of the above four approaches; namely, to seek to strengthen the graduate training programs that are in existence at selected universities in Asia.



Dr. C. R. Wharton, Jr.

Appointed President of Michigan State University

Dr. Clifton R. Wharton, Jr., resigned his position as Vice President of the Council on December 31, 1969, to accept the presidency of Michigan State University.

Dr. Wharton's departure will be felt as a serious loss by all of his colleagues in the Council and by the many friends with whom he worked over the past twelve years, both in Asia and in the United States. At the same time, the Council rejoices that a man of his interests and abilities has been chosen to lead a major American university that has a long history of international concern and activities.

Dr. Wharton was one of the first two men to be appointed a Field Associate of the Council. For a period of seven years he served in Singapore and Malaysia, teaching in the university and carrying responsibility for Council activities in Thailand and Vietnam as well. During his sabbatic leave at Stanford University in 1964-65, he organized the Council's Conference on Subsistence Agriculture and Economic Development and took over the direction of the Council's American Universities Research Program which he continued to direct from the New York office until its termination in 1969. During this current year, Dr. Wharton gave an increasing amount of his time to directing an exploration of the ways in which the curricula of U.S. graduate schools might be made more pertinent and valuable for students from the developing countries. He led the two major conferences on this topic that were held in the United States. (See p. 11.)

We in the Council are grateful for the substantial contributions of Dr. Wharton to the cause of agricultural development in Asia in the past, and look forward to his continued leadership in the field of international agricultural development in his new position.



A/D/C

The Council has among its former Fellows many distinguished social scientists who have returned to Asia to work as teachers, researchers, administrators in universities and government agencies. The sketches that follow reveal the varied patterns of their career development, and are representative of the 257 Fellows whom the Council has supported in graduate study from 1953 through 1969.



Saleh Afiff

Indonesia

Dr. Saleh Afiff is one of several A/D/C Fellows who during his doctoral program was jointly supported by the Council and the East West Center Institute of Advanced Projects. His Ph.D. program at Oregon State University was preceded by a Master's degree program in agricultural marketing and research at the Berkeley campus of the University of California.

Since his return to Indonesia in 1967, Dr. Afiff has been entrusted by his government with a number of major responsibilities. Of primary importance is his position as Chief of the Bureau of Agriculture and Estates in the National Planning Board (Bappenas). His work with Bappenas involves setting up development programs in the agricultural sector, evaluating assistance projects proposed to donor countries and agencies, and developing those elements that relate to agriculture in the nation's current five-year plan (1969-1974).

Dr. Afiff is a lecturer in the fields of marketing and agricultural development in the Faculty of Economics at the University of Indonesia. Recently he resigned his position as the Director of the Institute for Economic and Social Research to assume the post of Chairman of the Board of Supervisors of the State Rural Credit Bank.



Wilfredo F. Arce

Philippines

Dr. Arce grew up in a family which put emphasis on the value of learning since both his parents were public school officials in his home province of Camarines Sur. His training at home was followed by formal schooling, first in the provincial center of Naga City and then at the Ateneo Graduate School in Manila where he earned a Master's degree in sociology. From 1961 to 1963, Dr. Arce worked as an instructor and a field researcher at the Notre Dame of Jolo College located in the Sulu archipelago.

He developed a strong interest in applied anthropology early in college while assisting in the study of a community near his home; he later did a study of the leadership structure among the Muslim and Christian populations of Jolo and participated as a member of a development team working in eight Philippine barrios. He went on to do Ph.D. studies in cultural anthropology at Cornell University from 1963 to 1967, during which time he received scholarship awards from Cornell University, the Fulbright Foundation and the A/D/C.

Dr. Arce is now at the Ateneo de Manila University where he teaches and continues his research interests in the Department of Sociology and Anthropology. He is also president (1969-1970) of the Philippine Sociological Society.



Arb Nakajud

Thailand

Professor Arb is the Head of the Department of Agricultural Economics at Kasetsart University. Located in Bangkok, Kasetsart is Thailand's only agricultural university.

Arb, who was born in the northeast region of Thailand in Nakornpanom province, spent his early years in a village school and as a working member of a farm family. After a period of employment with the Ministry of Cooperatives he enrolled in Thammasart University where he earned his B.A. degree in Political Science. In 1953 he joined the staff of the Department of Cooperatives at Kasetsart. Three years later in a competitive examination he was awarded a fellowship for graduate study in Agricultural Economics at Oregon State University.

Following his return to Kasetsart in 1958 he became actively engaged in teaching and research on problems of farm management, local government, and manpower utilization. In 1962 he received a Council fellowship to pursue Ph.D. studies at Cornell University.

Since 1966 Professor Arb has been the Head of the Department of Agricultural Economics along with his many other responsibilities in Thailand. Under his direction the Department has grown in size and effectiveness. Today there are 324 undergraduates majoring in Agricultural Economics. His staff continues to work to develop a better Master's degree program which now enrolls 30 graduate students.

Arb is active in the Agricultural Economics Society of Thailand and in 1968 he was selected by his colleagues to represent them at the IAAE meetings in Australia.



Jin Hwan Park

Korea

Jin Hwan Park was born in 1929 to a family of farmer-fishermen in a south coast Korean village. His early scholastic ability gained him admission to Seoul National University where he received the B.S. degree in 1952 with a major in Agricultural Economics, a member of the first class to graduate from the Agricultural College in that field. He was appointed to the College teaching staff.

In 1955 he was selected for advanced training abroad under the program of the U.S. International Cooperation Administration, and he received his M.S. from the University of Minnesota in 1957. Returning to Minnesota later as an A/D/C Fellow, he was awarded the Ph.D. in 1963.

Dr. Park became head of the Department of Agricultural Economics in 1968. He currently teaches farm management, production economics, consumption economics, and agricultural policy. He and his staff also participate in training programs of the Office of Rural Development and other agencies. Dr. Park has been a leader in developing the graduate research program of the Department.

His present research program is concerned with production potentials of Korean agriculture and how farmers in the different farming areas can achieve the shifts in resource use that will realize these potentials.

For the past six years Dr. Park has been a member of a committee of professors invited by the Cabinet to aid in the evaluation of the nation's economic development programs. He also serves on a committee advising the Minister of Agriculture and Forestry on agricultural policy, and is currently assisting the Economic Planning Board in preparation of the Third Five Year Development Plan. He has participated in several other special study groups and missions in recent years.

Dr. Park is married and has two sons, the elder now in high school. Mrs. Park, among other accomplishments, is a prize-winning amateur painter.

Dr. Park is active in the Korean Agricultural Economics Association. He has participated in a number of international meetings, including conferences of the International Association of Agricultural Economists.



Orlando J. Sacay

Philippines

Orlando J. Sacay received both his M.S. and Ph.D. from Cornell University in Agricultural Economics under A/D/C auspices. His areas of specialization were in agricultural finance and farm management. Upon returning in 1961 he resumed his teaching and research career at the University of the Philippines, College of Agriculture, becoming an Associate Professor. Leaving the College in 1963 he has now become an entrepreneur and consultant, holding simultaneously the positions of President of the Agricultural Executives, Inc., and The Agricultural and Natural Resources Development Corporation and Vice President for Economic Development of the International Institute of Rural Reconstruction.

Dr. Sacay's wide range of activities in the government include having been Director of the Agricultural Division of the Presidential Economic Staff, Executive Director of the Agricultural Development Council of Rizal, Assistant to the Chairman of the Rice and Corn Authority, and Head of the Panel of Negotiators on the World Bank Loan to the University of the Philippines, College of Agriculture.

In 1964 he was selected as one of the Ten Outstanding Young Men in the Philippines, the only agricultural economist to have been given the Economics Award in this annually featured group.

Dr. Sacay has written numerous articles for technical journals as well as for the general public.



Agoes Salim

Malaysia

Dr. Salim holds the distinction of being the first Malaysian to earn a Ph.D. in Agricultural Economics. He completed his doctoral program at the University of Wisconsin as an A/D/C Fellow. In 1966 he returned to Kuala Lumpur to direct the Research Unit of the Ministry of National and Rural Development. In 1969 he was appointed Head of the Research Division of the Department of National Unity.

Dr. Salim has had excellent preparation for the many responsibilities he carries. As a student majoring in Economics at the University of Malaya, he graduated with Honors in 1958. He was later employed by the government as a staff economist in the Rural and Industrial Development Authority.

Dr. Salim is a member of the University Council of the University of Malaya, the Interim Council of the National University and the Council of the College of Agriculture, Serdang. He is also Chairman of the National Agricultural Education Review Committee. He is active in the Malaysian Economics Society. Currently he is conducting research in two areas of immediate importance in Malaysia: the problems of ethnic relations and possibilities of double cropping to break the traditional single crop pattern common among Malaysian farmers.

In addition to his work as an agricultural economist, Agoes has a strong interest in education and educational policies in Malaysia. He is concerned with the philosophy of education, its institutional implications, and with underlying questions of teaching and learning.



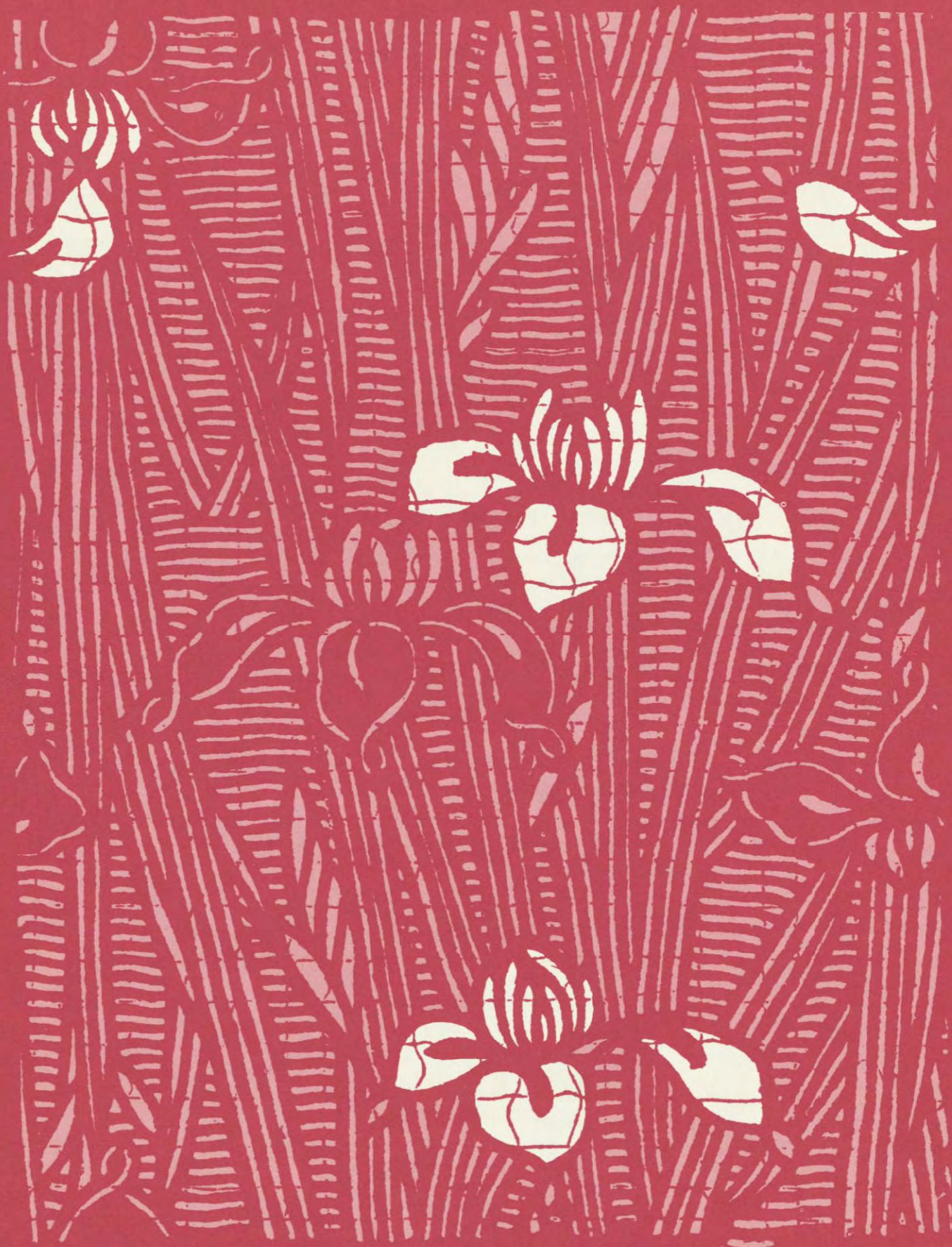
Tara C. Shukla

India

Dr. Shukla spent the 1968-1969 academic year at the University of Chicago in post-doctoral studies and research—her first exposure to graduate study in the United States. Her undergraduate work and graduate studies were completed at the University of Bombay where she continued as an Investigator in economics and as a Senior Research Fellow of the University Grants Commission. She also worked as a Research Officer for the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics.

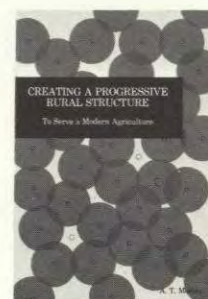
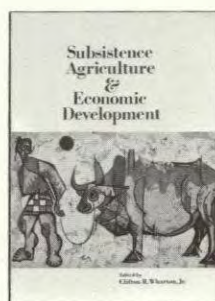
Dr. Shukla has written extensively on problems of capital formation and economic aspects of agriculture. Her book *Capital Formation in Indian Agriculture*, a study in which she analyzed data over the period from 1920 to 1960, was published in 1965. She also edited a collection entitled *Economics of Underdeveloped Agriculture*, which was published in 1969.

In late 1969 Dr. Shukla joined the staff of the Agricultural Finance Department of the Bank of India in Bombay where she is now working in two important areas—agricultural credit and its impact on investment by agriculturalists, and problems in financing agricultural activities.



Publications and Training Materials

16



While the Council maintains frequent personal contact with Asian colleagues through links with educational institutions and government agencies, a much larger group is reached by means of its publications and training materials. There are many individuals on the Council's mailing list, numbering over four thousand in Asia, whose only contact with the Council is through the Papers, Reprints, Newsletters, Research Monographs, and training materials that are prepared and circulated each year.

During 1969 there continued to be a demand for the core collection of materials which includes the book *Getting Agriculture Moving* and the related two volumes of *Selected Readings*, the *Case Studies* and the *Training Manual*.

Three new publications were completed:

1. **SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**, edited by the Council's Vice-President, Dr. C. R. Wharton, Jr.

This 480-page book is an outgrowth of a conference on the problems of subsistence agriculture held at the University of Hawaii in 1965 and sponsored jointly by the Council and the East West Center. The fourteen chapters contain original papers by forty leading social scientists and agricultural specialists who summarize contemporary theory, fact, and policy on the problems of developing agriculture from a subsistence to a commercial level. Each contributor speaks from one or more of the relevant disciplines of economics, agricultural economics, rural sociology, agronomy, political science, and anthropology. From their work emerges a clearer picture of the subsistence farmer and some of the problems involved in changing his attitudes, methods of production, and economic and social environment. The book is broad in scope, is documented with pertinent case studies, and presents some important guidelines for future research and policy. Copies of the book may be obtained through the publisher, Aldine Publishing Company of Chicago, Illinois.

2. **CREATING A PROGRESSIVE RURAL STRUCTURE**, by the Council's President, Dr. A. T. Mosher.

Four themes run through this book. First, the time has come in many regions of the developing world to shift from concern only about immediate opportunities



for agricultural growth to overt efforts to *create a modern agriculture* within a selected period of time. Second, one of the requirements for a modern agriculture is a *progressive rural structure*: a rural circulatory system that provides farms with the materials, and farmers with the knowledge, skills, and credit they need to take advantage of production opportunities. Third, the basic unit for establishing a progressive rural structure is the *farming district* serving the *farming localities* that lie within it. Fourth, an important step in creating a modern agriculture is to classify the regions of the country on the basis of the immediacy of their potential for agricultural growth, and then to plan separate development programs for each type of region.

Creating a Progressive Rural Structure is designed for study and discussion. There are seven chapters, a variety of charts and maps, and three appendices. Single copies of the book, published by the Council, are available free of charge in answer to requests from outside the United States, Canada and Europe. Persons within the United States, Canada and Europe may purchase copies from the Council.

3. RESEARCH ON AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT IN CENTRAL AMERICA, by Heraclio A. Lombardo.

This monograph, the fifth in a series sponsored by the Council's American Universities Research Program, examines Central American agriculture, considering problems regarding development of the agricultural sector, an appraisal of current research, and suggestions for future research, as well as an extensive bibliography. Countries included under Central America are Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Panama.

Dr. Lombardo is Senior Agricultural Economist with the Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences (IICA) of the Organization of American States in Turrialba, Costa Rica.

Two additional monographs, one on West Africa and one on Brazil, are to be published in 1970.

The monographs in this series are available free upon request from the Council's New York office.

Financial Statements

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BALANCE SHEET

December 31, 1969

ASSETS:	COMBINED	OPERATING FUND	SEGREGATED FUND (Note 1)	RESERVE FUND
Cash	\$ 58,589	\$ 56,259		\$ 2,330
Marketable securities, at cost or market price at date of gift*	4,638,018	783,400		3,854,618
Other assets (principally prepaid expenses and advances)	23,532	23,032	\$ 500	
Interfund accounts		(49,403)	49,403	
	<u>\$4,720,139</u>	<u>\$813,288</u>	<u>\$49,903</u>	<u>\$3,856,948</u>
FUNDS:				
Fund balances	<u>\$4,720,139</u>	<u>\$813,288†</u>	<u>\$49,903</u>	<u>\$3,856,948</u>
*Marketable securities priced at market at end of year amounted to	<u>\$6,038,839</u>	<u>\$761,828</u>		<u>\$5,277,011</u>

†The Operating Fund balance includes
appropriation commitments of \$27,100.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

STATEMENT of CHANGES in FUNDS

for the year ended December 31, 1969

	COMBINED	OPERATING FUND	SEGREGATED FUND (Note 1)	RESERVE FUND
Balance, beginning of year*	\$5,239,617	\$1,282,778	\$152,061	\$3,804,778
Additions:				
Grants received:				
Rockefeller Brothers Fund, Inc.	300,000	300,000		
The Ford Foundation	32,500		32,500	
Net gain from sale of securities	52,170			52,170
Interest and dividends (Note 2)	231,404	231,404		
Other additions (deductions), net	(7,329)	2,344	(9,673)	
	<u>5,848,362</u>	<u>1,816,526</u>	<u>174,888</u>	<u>3,856,948</u>
Deductions:				
Program expenditures:				
Direct	882,605	777,422	105,183	
Administrative expenses	258,982	226,609	32,373	
	<u>1,141,587</u>	<u>1,004,031</u>	<u>137,556</u>	
Less, Refunds of prior years' appropriations	13,364	793	12,571	
	<u>1,128,223</u>	<u>1,003,238</u>	<u>124,985</u>	
Balance, end of year*	<u>\$4,720,139</u>	<u>\$ 813,288</u>	<u>\$ 49,903</u>	<u>\$3,856,948</u>
*Beginning and ending balances include appropriation commitments as follows:				
Beginning	\$ 12,489	\$ 10,000	\$ 2,489	
Ending	<u>\$ 27,100</u>	<u>\$ 27,100</u>	<u>—</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

NOTES to FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. The Segregated Fund is maintained to account for funds received by the Council for specific purposes and is not considered a part of the Council's Operating Fund.

The Segregated Fund represents principally grants from The Ford Foundation for use in connection with (1) a program to increase the involvement of American universities in research related to agricultural development abroad, and (2) an agricultural and economic survey in Indonesia.

2. Interest and dividends received from Reserve Fund investments are credited to the Operating Fund.

Accountants Opinion

LYBRAND, ROSS BROS. & MONTGOMERY

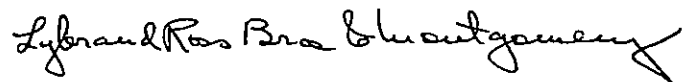
Certified Public Accountants

Mr. John D. Rockefeller 3rd.,
Chairman of the Board of Trustees,
The Agricultural Development Council, Inc.:

We have examined the balance sheet of THE AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL, INC. as of December 31, 1969 and the related statement of changes in funds for the year then ended. Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and accordingly included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

In common with the practice of many nonprofit organizations, The Agricultural Development Council, Inc. charges furniture and equipment to expense when acquired and accounts for income and expenses on a cash basis.

In our opinion, the accompanying balance sheet and statement of changes in funds present fairly the financial position of The Agricultural Development Council, Inc. at December 31, 1969 and the changes in its funds for the year then ended, in conformity with the accounting principles referred to in the preceding paragraph applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year.



New York, April 1, 1970.

1969 Grants

21

Program in Asia

Allahabad Agricultural Institute \$ 1,400.00
Allahabad, India

Support of research study entitled "Effect of Aspiration Level on the Adoption of Recommended Practices in Cultivation of High-Yield Varieties of Wheat and Rice in Uttar Pradesh"

Bicol Development Planning Board 9,000.00
Legazpi City, Philippines

Partial support of BDPB program for 1969-1970

Bogor Agricultural University 5,250.00
Bogor, Indonesia

Support for the Sukabumi Project for the remainder of 1969

Bogor Agricultural University 750.00
Bogor, Indonesia

Support of preparation and publication of teaching materials for undergraduate courses in Introductory Sociology, Rural Sociology, Social Research Methods and Agricultural Extension

Bogor Agricultural University 390.00
Bogor, Indonesia

Support for the Wilpotan Survey Project

Dr. Nena Bustrillos, Chairman 752.95
Department of Home Technology
College of Agriculture
University of the Philippines

Travel grant for professional visits in Japan, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Honolulu and New York City while en route home from a conference at Cornell University

University of Ceylon 2,700.00
Peradeniya, Ceylon

Support of the Agricultural Economics Research Unit for the second year of operation

Chinju National Agricultural College 2,250.00
Chinju, Korea

Support of a research project entitled "Potentials of Hog Supply"

Chulalongkorn University 6,000.00
Social Science Research Institute
Bangkok, Thailand

Support of 1969 summer training program in social science research

Gadjah Mada University 800.00
Faculty of Economics
Jogjakarta, Indonesia

Support for two fellowships for the ten-month agricultural economics workshop

Gadjah Mada University 3,000.00
Bureau for Economic Research
Jogjakarta, Indonesia

Support of research projects concerned with the five-year development plan for Sumatra

Mr. Ki Hyun Hwang 335.00
Institute of Agricultural Economics
Office of Rural Development
Suwon, Korea

Travel grant for professional visits in Japan en route home from an AID fellowship year in the U.S.

Dr. Hiromitsu Kaneda 1,245.42
Advisor to the Pakistan Institute
of Development Economics
Karachi, Pakistan

Travel grant for participation in a Conference on U.S. Graduate Education at Johns Hopkins University

Mr. Kyung Won Lee 579.00
College of Agriculture
Seoul National University
Suwon, Korea

Travel grant to enable Mr. Lee to accept a research assistantship at the University of Illinois

Mr. Yeoh Onn Lee 555.80
Faculty of Agriculture
University of Malaya
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Travel grant for participation in the Inter-regional Workshop on Agricultural Marketing in Taiwan plus four days of professional visits to farmers' associations in Taiwan

Mr. Naseem Mahmood	470.00	Travel grant for professional visits in Canberra following the meeting of the Asian Development Bank in Sydney, Australia
Pakistan Administrative Staff College Dacca, East Pakistan		
Travel grant for professional visits to the University of Chicago, University of Michigan and the World Bank while en route home after a year as Senior Specialist at the East West Center		
Government of Malaysia	1,667.40	Dr. Kissen Kanungo 600.00
Ministry of Agriculture		Indian Agricultural Research Institute
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia		New Delhi, India
Travel grant to enable three officers of the Agriculture Division to attend the Inter-regional Workshop on Agricultural Marketing in Taiwan plus four days of professional visits to farmers' associations in Taiwan		Travel grant for participation in the American Farm Economics Association meeting in Kentucky and professional visits in Washington, D.C., New York City and Rome, Italy, while en route home from an FAO meeting in Iowa
Mr. Koh Theam Hee	421.50	Kasetsart University 800.00
Ministry of Agriculture & Forestry		Department of Rural Education
Sabah, Malaysia		Bangkok, Thailand
Travel grant for participation in the Inter-regional Workshop on Agricultural Marketing in Taiwan		Support of socio-economic studies in 16 tambons of Amphur Kaempansoen to provide research experience for staff members of the department
University of Hawaii	12,000.00	Khon Kaen University 818.50
College of Tropical Agriculture		College of Agriculture
Honolulu, Hawaii		Khon Kaen, Thailand
Support of two coordinated studies of factors facilitating and impeding the adoption of new rice varieties in Indonesia and East Pakistan		Support of socio-economic, survey for student training
International Association of Agricultural Economists	5,000.00	Mr. Jeong Bae Kim 850.00
600 S. Michigan Avenue		Institute of Agricultural Economics
Chicago, Illinois		Office of Rural Development
Second installment of three-year grant toward interim costs of preparing for the Triennial Conference of 1970		Suwon, Korea
Tan Sri Mohamad bin Jamil	408.85	Travel grant for professional visits in Europe, Israel, India, Thailand, Taiwan and Japan while en route home following a two-year AID fellowship at the University of Massachusetts
Director of Agriculture		Mr. Chun Sur Koo 125.00
Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives		Agriculture & Fishery Development Corp.
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia		Seoul, Korea
Travel grant for visits to Ministry staff members studying in the U.S. while en route home from Europe		Travel grant to spend one week in Taiwan after the marketing workshop to observe the work being done in the processing field
Dr. Kampto Utomo, Director	250.00	Dean Andi Hakim Nasution 902.05
Agro-Economic Survey		Bogor Agricultural University
Ministry of Agriculture		Bogor, Indonesia
Djakarta, Indonesia		Travel grant for visits to staff members studying in the U.S. and to consult on university administration while en route home from a conference in London

National Taiwan University College of Agriculture Taipei, Taiwan Partial support for the Interregional Workshop on Agricultural Marketing	3,400.00	University of the Philippines College of Agriculture College, Laguna, Philippines Final payment in support of special studies by Miss Vamadevi Ramachandran of Ceylon	358.60
Dr. M. A. Oommen University of Kerala Trivandrum, India Travel grant for professional visits studying rural small industries in Japan, Thailand and the Philippines	1,703.70	Dr. Ting Wen Poh, Head Plant Pathology Division Ministry of Agriculture Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia Travel grant for visits to four selected institutions in the U.S. to review research in plant pathology and arrange for collaboration in future programs of MARDI	567.00
Padjadjaran University Bandung, Indonesia Partial support of a research study entitled "Village Societies' Responses to Modernization of Agricultural Production"	1,150.00	Professor Jesus Sta. Iglesia College of Agriculture University of the Philippines College, Laguna, Philippines Travel grant for visits to departments of agricultural economics in universities in India, Ceylon, Malaysia, and Thailand for discussion on curriculum, teaching materials, and exchange of graduate students	1,211.95
Dr. Ki Hyuk Pak, Dean College of Business & Economics Yonsei University Seoul, Korea Travel grant for professional visits in the U.S. following a year as Senior Specialist at the East West Center	790.20	Dr. S. Sawada Kyushu University Kyushu, Japan Travel grant for professional visits in the U.S. before returning to Japan after a year as Senior Specialist at the East West Center	714.00
Pantjasila Farmers' Union Jakarta, Indonesia Partial support for the publication of papers presented at the Symposium on Manpower in Rural Areas held in May 1969	300.00	Mayor Vicente Sibulo Naga City, Philippines Final payment of 1968 travel grant for professional visits in the U.S.	23.80
University of the Philippines College of Agriculture College, Laguna, Philippines Support of a research project entitled "Attitudes, Opinions and Proposals of Mindanao Loggers on Forest Conservation"	2,260.00	Dr. Ajit Singh Sidhu Department of Agriculture Ministry of Agriculture & Cooperatives Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia Travel grant for professional visits in the U.S., New Zealand and Australia while en route home from a conference in England	1,874.14
University of the Philippines College of Agriculture College, Laguna, Philippines Support of special studies by Mr. Tongruey Chungtes of Thailand	1,000.00	University of Singapore Department of Economics Singapore Support of a research project entitled "Agricultural Protectionism and World Trade in Palm Oil, with Special Reference to Malaysia"	2,900.00
University of the Philippines College of Agriculture College, Laguna, Philippines Partial support of a study entitled "Landlord-Tenant Relations in Central Luzon: Its Effects on Land Reform Implementation and Production Efficiency"	1,121.00		

Dr. Young Suk Song	500.00	Travel grant for two-week visit in Japan following the Interregional Workshop on Agricultural Marketing to observe marketing and credit systems	
National Agricultural Cooperatives Federation Seoul, Korea			
Travel grant to visit marketing and research institutions in Japan while en route home from a two-year AID fellowship at the University of Massachusetts		Grants in support of participation by ten persons from Korea and Japan in the Interregional Workshop on Agricultural Marketing held in Taiwan	4,036.70
Mr. Joong Il Suh	347.15	Sung Hoon Kim, Joong Il Suh, Chun Sur Koo, Kang Hee Yoo, Hyo Jik Yoon, Mitsuo Kikuchi, Tadashi Tenma, Ichiro Takahashi, Hiroshi Mori, Koji Ishikawa	
National Agricultural Cooperatives Federation Seoul, Korea		Book Grants to Various Libraries—Total	2,087.96
Travel grant for two-week visit in Japan following the Interregional Workshop on Agricultural Marketing to observe marketing and credit systems		Equipment grant of one calculator to Chinju National Agricultural College, Korea	1,243.75
Professor Fabian Tiongson	1,173.50	Equipment grant of one scanning machine to Bogor Agricultural University, Indonesia	1,741.00
College of Agriculture University of the Philippines College, Laguna, Philippines			
Travel grant for visits to departments of agricultural economics in universities in India, Ceylon, Malaysia and Thailand for discussion on curriculum, teaching materials and exchange of graduate students			
Mr. Kang Hee Yoo	355.35	American Universities Research Program	
National Agricultural Cooperatives Federation Seoul, Korea		Cornell University, Henry A. Landsberger (Department of Sociology) "Participation, Leadership and Decision Making in Peasant Organizations of Developing Countries: An Exploratory Study of Some Correlates" (Supplement)	429.56
Travel grant for two-week visit in Japan following the Interregional Workshop on Agricultural Marketing to observe marketing and credit systems		Texas A&M University, Bardin H. Nelson (Department of Agricultural Economics & Sociology) "Attitudes of Dominicans Toward Education and Technological Innovations"	2,489.00
Professor Hyo Jik Yoon	355.35		
College of Agriculture Konkuk University Seoul, Korea			

Fellowships Activated in 1969

25

CEYLON

Upali Nanayakkara, Agricultural Economist, River Valleys Development Board, Colombo. M.S. studies in Agricultural Economics at Michigan State University.

Shirley Nicholas Samuel, Economist, Economic Research Department, Central Bank of Ceylon, Colombo. M.S. studies in Agricultural Economics at Michigan State University.

INDIA

J. B. Chitambar, Principal, Allahabad Agricultural Institute, Allahabad. Post-doctoral studies in Rural Sociology at the University of Wisconsin.

Bhivarao R. Patil, Research Assistant, Council for Social Development, New Delhi. Ph.D. studies in Sociology at the University of Illinois.

KOREA

Pal Yong Moon, Economic Specialist, USOM, Seoul. M.S. studies in Agricultural Economics at Oregon State University.

Young Kun Shim, Assistant Professor, Department of Agricultural Economics, College of Agriculture, Seoul National University, Suwon. Non-degree studies in Agricultural Economics at the University of Arizona.

MALAYSIA

Abdul Aziz bin Yahaya, Assistant Registrar, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur. Ph.D. studies in Anthropology at Cornell University.

Affuddin bin Haji Omar, Agronomist, Department of Agriculture, Alor Star, Kedah. M.S. studies in Rural Sociology at the University of Kentucky.

Mohd Sheffie Bakar, Food Marketing Economist, Division of Food Technology, Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, Sungei Besi, Selangor. M.S. studies in Agricultural Economics at Purdue University.

Harun bin Derauh, Assistant Research Officer, MARA Office, Ipoh, Perak. M.S. studies in Rural Sociology at the University of Kentucky.

Nik Hashim bin Nik Yusoff, Private Secretary, Deputy Prime Minister's Office, Kuala Lumpur. M.S. studies in Public Administration at Harvard University.

Ti Teow Choo, Agricultural Officer, Department of Agriculture, Pahang. M.S. studies in Agricultural Economics at the University of Tennessee.

PAKISTAN

Muhammad Ghaffar Chaudhry, Research Assistant, Agricultural Section, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, Karachi. Non-degree studies in Economics at the University of California, Davis.

PHILIPPINES

Helen A. Cruz, Instructor, Department of Agricultural Education, College of Agriculture, University of the Philippines, College, Laguna. Ph.D. studies in Rural Sociology at Cornell University.

TAIWAN

Pi-Feng Hong, Agricultural Extension Specialist, Joint Commission on Rural Reconstruction, Taipei. M.S. studies in Agricultural Extension at the University of Missouri.

Min-hsioh Kwoh, Senior Specialist, Joint Commission on Rural Reconstruction, Taipei. Non-degree studies in Rural Sociology at Cornell University.

THAILAND

Bantorn Ondam, Sociologist, Research Division, USOM, Bangkok. M.S. studies in Sociology at Cornell University.

Pradit Charsombuti, Junior Lecturer, Faculty of Economics and Business Administration, Kasetsart University, Bangkok. M.S. studies in Agricultural Economics at Ohio State University.

Supanee Milindankura, Junior Lecturer, Faculty of Economics and Business Administration, Kasetsart University, Bangkok. M.S. studies in Agricultural Economics at North Carolina State University.

Fellowships Completed in 1969

INDIA

K. Ranga Rao, Researcher and Instructor, Department of Sociology, Andhra University, Waltair. Ph.D. studies in Sociology at Michigan State University.

Tara C. Shukla, Agricultural Finance Department, Bank of India, Bombay. Post-doctoral studies in Agricultural Economics at the University of Chicago.

INDONESIA

Achmad Soeharjo, Lecturer, Faculty of Agriculture, Institute of Agricultural Sciences, Bogor. Ph.D. studies in Agricultural Economics at the University of Minnesota.

JAPAN

Ryoji Abe, Assistant Professor, Farm Accounting Institute, Faculty of Agriculture, Kyoto University, Kyoto. Non-degree studies in Agricultural Economics at Cornell University.

KOREA

Dong Sup Chang, Instructor, Department of Farm Management, College of Agriculture, Chonnam National University, Kwang-ju. M.S. studies in Agricultural Economics at Cornell University.

Sung Hoon Kim, Instructor, Department of Farm Management, College of Agriculture, Chonnam National University, Kwang-ju. Ph.D. studies in Agricultural Economics at the University of Hawaii.

Jeung Han Lee, Assistant Professor, Chinju Agricultural College, Chinju, Kyungnam. M.S. studies in Agricultural Economics at Iowa State University.

MALAYSIA

Collin E. R. Abraham, Research Officer, Research and Evaluation Division, Ministry of National and Rural Development, Kuala Lumpur. M.S. studies in Rural Sociology at the University of Wisconsin.

Francis Kwong Wah Chan, Department of Economics, University of Singapore, Singapore. Ph.D. studies in Agricultural Economics at Stanford University.

Isher Singh Sekhon, Federal Land Development Authority, Jengka Project, Pahang. M.S. studies in Agricultural Economics at the University of Wisconsin.

Abdul Wahab Mohamed Alwi, Officer in Charge, Scholarships and Career Development Training Division, MARA, Kuala Lumpur. M.S. studies in Sociology at the University of Wisconsin.

PHILIPPINES

Ernesto Abarientos, Instructor, Department of Agricultural Economics, University of the Philippines, College, Laguna. Ph.D. studies in Agricultural Economics at the University of Hawaii.

Donato B. Antiporta, Instructor, Department of Agricultural Economics, University of the Philippines, College, Laguna. M.S. studies in Agricultural Economics at the Indian Agricultural Research Institute.

Priscila S. Manalang, Associate Professor, College of Education, University of the Philippines, Quezon City. Ph.D. studies in Comparative Education at the University of Pittsburgh.

Vicente A. Quiton, Department of Agricultural Education, College of Agriculture, University of the Philippines, College, Laguna. Ph.D. studies in Agricultural Education at the University of Illinois.

Alberto Abu Virtusio, Community Development Coordinator, Presidential Arm on Community Development, Manila. Ph.D. studies in Rural Sociology at the University of Wisconsin.

THAILAND

Kamphol Adulavidhaya, Lecturer, Department of Agricultural Economics, Kasetsart University, Bangkok. Ph.D. studies in Agricultural Economics at Purdue University.

Prasit Swasyart, Instructor, Faculty of Political Science, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok. M.A. studies in Anthropology at the University of Hawaii.

Thiravetya Pramuanradhakarn, CUSSRI, Faculty of Political Science, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok. M.A. studies in Anthropology at the University of Hawaii.



The Agricultural Development Council, Inc.

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